

GenAl Tools & Training at NIH

September 9, 2025





Hi, I'm Nick Weber...

Acting Director, Office of Scientific Computing Services
NIH Center for Information Technology
NIH GenAl CoP Co-Chair



and I'm Dianne Babski

Director, User Services and Collection Division NIH National Library of Medicine NIH GenAl CoP Co-Chair



Rapid Rise of Al in Government

Al in Government Act of 2020

December 27, 2020 Regulate AI use in federal agencies

Advancing American Al Act

2022 Promote Al research and development

E.O. 14110 (rescinded)

October 30, 2023 Safe, Secure, and Trustworthy Development and Use of Al

OMB M-24-10 (rescinded)

March 28, 2024

Advancing Governance, Innovation, and Risk Management for Agency Use of AI

HHS CAIO Memo #3

August 8, 2024

HHS AI Use Case Inventory: Phase 1 Data Call for FY 2024 – Due 8/27/2024

Dr. Sean Mooney designated as NIH Senior AI Liaison, AI Task Force assembles

July 2024

HHS CAIO Memo #1

June 5, 2024

HHS implementation of OMB M-24-10

HHS CAIO Memo #2

June 26, 2024

Further guidance on HHS implementation of OMB Memo

OMB M-24-18 (rescinded)

September 24, 2024 Advancing the Responsible Acquisition of Artificial Intelligence in Government

E.O. 14179

January 23, 2025

Removing Barriers to American Leadership in Al

OMB M-25-21

April 3, 2025

Accelerating Federal Use of AI through Innovation, Governance, and Public Trust

OMB M-25-22

April 3, 2025

Driving Efficient Acquisition of Artificial Intelligence in Government

HHS CAIO Memo #4

October 3, 2024

HHS AI Use Case Inventory

Phase 2 Data Call for FY 2024

– Due 11/15/2024

National Security Memo on Al

October 24, 2024

Advancing the United States' Leadership in Artificial Intelligence; Harnessing Artificial Intelligence to Fulfill National Security Objectives; and Fostering the Safety, Security, and Trustworthiness of Artificial Intelligence

AI Capabilities at NIH



NIH

STRIDES: Secure spaces to work with LLMs in authorized cloud platforms.

Contact STRIDES@nih.gov or submit a ticket through ServiceNow to request a consultation.



Anaconda Al Navigator: Desktop app that allows running LLMs on your computer.

Visit the Anaconda page on the ISDP SharePoint Site to learn more about Anaconda.



GitHub Copilot: Al code assistant through the GitHub license that offers access to Copilot. Review the GitHub Resource Center for more information.



CHIRP: NIH community chatbot used to summarize documents, generate text, write and debug code. Contact Steevenson Nelson for more information.

IN PILOT PHASE



ChatGPT Enterprise: A fully integrated enterprise-grade secure AI platform.

Contact Nick Weber for more information.

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Anaconda: Secure Scientific Computing Platform for AI, ML, and Data Science with Python & R



Anaconda is a popular platform for scientific computing, artificial intelligence, and machine learning.

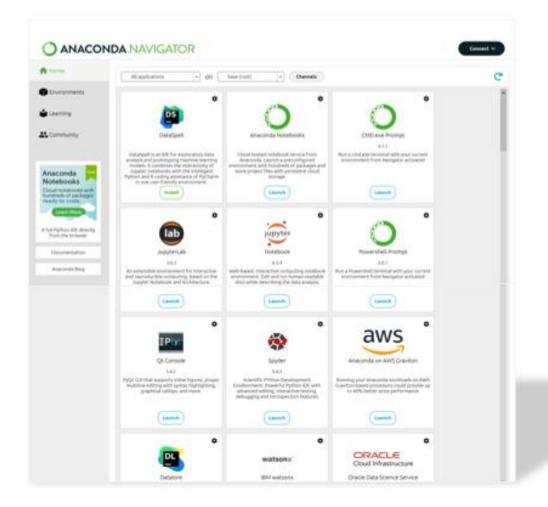
Common Scientific Use Cases



Drug Development

Disease Modeling

+ ...and more



GitHub Copilot

Increase developer productivity with GitHub Copilot





About GitHub Copilot

GitHub Copilot is an Al-powered coding assistant that leverages GenAl models to provide intelligent code suggestions and automate repetitive coding tasks. It is trained to use code from public repositories, allowing it to understand context and generate relevant code snippets on the fly.

GitHub Copilot can provide productivity gains and tasks completed in up to 55% less time*. Using NIH Enterprise GitHub, Copilot is available for all Organizations.

For access and details, contact github@nih.gov.

^{*} Source: "Research: Quantifying GitHub Copilot's impact on developer productivity and happiness"

Retrieved from: https://github.blog/2022-09-07-research-quantifying-github-copilots-impact-on-developer-productivity-and-happiness/

Microsoft Copilot: Top 10 Things to Try First



Microsoft has shared 10 recommended features to explore when first incorporating M365 Copilot into your daily workflow. For more information, visit Copilot Lab at: aka.ms/CopilotLab



1

Recap a meeting

- let Copilot keep track of key topics and action items so you can stay focused during the meeting and avoid listening to the recording after.
- Draft an email with notes and action items from meeting



2

Summarize an email thread

- get quickly caught up to a long, complex email thread.
- Click on the Summarize icon



Draft email

- personalize the tone and length.
- Draft an email to [name] that informs them that Project X is delayed two weeks. Make it short and casual in tone.



Summarize a document

- get right down to business by summarizing long documents and focusing on the relevant sections.
- Give me a bulleted list of key points from file



5

Tell me about a topic/project

- provide insights and analysis from across multiple sources to get up to speed quickly.
- Tell me what's new about topic organized by emails, chats, and files?



6

Give me some ideas for ...

- boost your creativity with ideas for your work such as agendas, product names, social media posts, etc.
- Suggest 10 compelling taglines based on file



Help me write ...

- jumpstart creativity and write and edit like a pro by getting a first draft in seconds.
- Generate three ways to say [x]



What did they say ...

- when you vaguely remember someone mentioning a topic, have Copilot do the research.
- What did person say about topic



Revise this content

- when you've got a rough draft of an idea, turn it into usable text and then vary the length and tone.
- Rewrite with Copilot



9

10

Translate a message

- with business becoming increasingly international, it's important to be able to read or write messages in other languages.
- Translate the following text into French:

CHIRP: NIH-secure GenAI



Research Analysis & Summarization

- Summarize documents
- Extract key findings, methods, limitations
- Generate plain-language summaries
- Compare and contrast across multiple sources

Writing & Editing Support

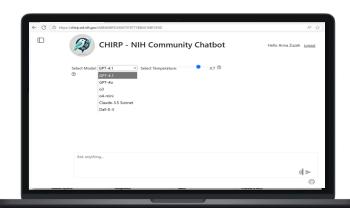
- Draft or edit protocols, reports, emails
- Improve clarity, conciseness, and tone
- Convert bullet points to text and vice versa

Data Interpretation

- Ask for a statistical explanation
- Write narratives for charts and tables
- Get visualization ideas based on raw data

Administrative Tasks

- Create meeting agendas, summaries, etc.
- Outline or draft content
- Generate graphics
- Locate internal policies, resources, reports





How to Access:

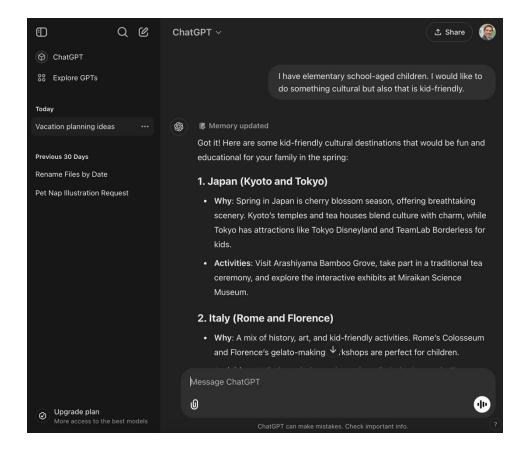
- Connect to NIH Network or VPN
- 2. Go to https://chirp.od.nih.gov

ChatGPT Enterprise



SaaS tool currently in Pilot Phase or Available Now

- An AI tool from OpenAI that boosts productivity and streamlines processes
- A robust version of the public ChatGPT version, tailored for enterprise use, offering advanced security and privacy, faster processing, and data analysis capabilities
- Data is not used for training the AI model and data is not shared outside of the enterprise



Overview

ChatGPT Enterprise is a
Generative AI tool based on
OpenAI's GPT-4 engine with
multiple AI models that
responds to multimodal inputs
(text, images, and video) and
offers a conversational interface
to perform fast data analysis,
web searches, language
translations, create and debug
software code, create custom
automated workflows and
processes, and document
summarizations.

NIH STRIDES

Accelerating biomedical research

Cloud Service Providers (CSPs) are companies that offer cloud computing services on a pay-as-you-go basis. Each CSP equips their users with the ability to obtain resources such as servers, storage, networking, and software to propel their project use cases and needs. CSPs provide users an expansive and scalable environment that promotes global connection.

We partner with Azure (Microsoft), AWS (Amazon), and GCP (Google).





Cloud Services Providers Overview & GenAl Capabilities

There has been a large push towards using Generative AI tooling through STRIDES by exploring multiple use cases:

Azure Open Al

Chatbot creation for coding assistance, quality assurance, and data review

AWS Bedrock

Large-scale/institutional Chatbot for general usage

GCP Gemini

Data reformatting of unstructured and freeform text data for reporting and clinical publication

NIH Cloud Lab



Experiment in the Cloud

NIH Cloud Lab is a no-cost, 90-day program for researchers to try Amazon Web Services, Google Cloud, or Microsoft Azure in an NIH-approved environment.

The team launched Cloud Lab to NIH staff in June 2022 and a small group of awardees in June 2023. We're now expanding the program to current and prospective recipients of NIH funding.



Learn More!

Scan the QR code or visit cloud.nih.gov/resources/cloudlab

NIH Use Cases

Evaluate Utility & Cost

Provides an easy route to evaluate the cloud's utility/cost for a project without major time or financial commitments.

Develop New Tools

Allows experienced teams to prototype new architectures and evaluate software and hardware combinations.

Share Ideas

Connects NIH'ers from across ICs to share ideas on how to conduct biomedical research in the cloud.

Learn New Skills

Simplifies access to tools and cloud environments that participants can use for training purposes.

Tutorial Overview



Anyone with a Cloud Account can run interactive, cloud-based tutorials in several GitHub repositories.



NIH Cloud Lab for Amazon Web Services

This repository teaches Cloud Lab participants and others how to use Amazon Web Services for research. It includes basic tutorials and links to helpful resources.



NIH Cloud Lab for Google Cloud

This repository teaches Cloud Lab participants and others how to use Google Cloud for research. It includes basic tutorials and links to helpful resources.

NIGMS Sandbox

This repository teaches students, researchers, and clinicians how to utilize the cloud for research. It includes 12 interactive modules and a set of <u>complementary videos</u>.



NIH Cloud Lab for Azure

This repository teaches Cloud Lab participants and others how to use Azure for research. It includes basic tutorials and links to helpful resources.

Good to Know: Most of these interactive tutorials cost between \$2 and \$10 to

Publicly Available Interactive Tutorials Across All Three CSPs!



Cloud Lab offers a <u>suite of interactive tutorials</u> designed to help participants perform viable research in the cloud. Open to all who wish to gain skills, not just Cloud Lab participants!

Scientific

- Accessing Open Datasets
- AI/ML
- BLAST
- FHIR
- Genomic Variant Calling
- GWAS
- Long Read Genomics
- Medical Image Segmentation
- Proteomics
- RNAseq
- scRNAseq
- Radiogenomics
- SRA Data Interaction
- VCF Query with SQL
- ...and more

GenAl

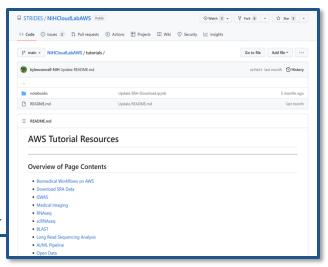
- Model Training
- Guidance & Best Practices
- Introduction to tools across all platforms
- Leverage Large Language Models (LLMs)
- Chatbot Implementation
- Retrieval- Augmented Generation (RAG)

General Cloud Ops

- Access Marketplace Offerings
- Access Public Datasets
- Command Line Tools / SDKs
- Disk Images
- Ingest and Store Data
- Introduction to Cloud
- Jupyter Notebooks
- Serverless Functionality
- Virtual Machines

Computing & Code

- Conda Environments
- Container Registries
- Git Repos
- HPC Clusters
- Kubeflow
- Serverless Functionality



NIH Cloud Lab AWS Tutorial Repository

Use Case Demos



SCassist: AI Powered Workflow Assistant



- Al assistant to help analyze large and complex single-cell data
- Open-source R package on GitHub
- High level of "groundedness" (minimal hallucinations) and semantic similarity
- Human evaluators reported high clarity, accuracy, and usefulness
- Low cost
- Click here to view recording

Ask Althena – Academic Q&A Bot



- Answers biomedical, clinical, translational research questions
- Makes literature recommendation from 250M abstracts, 50M full texts (daily updates)
- Modular RAG framework with multiple modes
- Guardrails against hallucinations & prompt injection
- Click here to view recording

NIH GenAl CoP

Since its inception a year ago, the NIH GenAl CoP community has grown to **over 1,300 members**, including federal staff, contractors, fellows, volunteers, and guests.

2024 & 2025 meeting files:
Presentations and Recordings



Past topics and ICs/Organizations represented:

- Al: The Big Picture; LLMs for DMS (OD)
- NLM GenAl Pilot (NLM)
- EP Portfolio Analysis; NBS Assist Chatbot (NLM)
- Generative AI Process Overview: GenAI Solution Planning and Design (CIT)
- STRIDES GenAI Solutions Portfolio: Capabilities Available Across STRIDES Cloud Platforms; Demos of GCP and AWS GenAI offerings (CIT)
- Model Cards; Cost and Availability of GPUs; Tools for Code Generation (CIT)
- Using Generative AI for Mining Scholarly Literature: An Opportunity or a Liability? (Northwestern University)
- LLMs & Cloud Platforms: An Informal Bake Off (CIT)
- Advancing Al Operations at National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)
- ToxPipe: Chatbots and Retrieval-Augmented Generation on Toxicological Data Streams (NIEHS)
- Update on the ODEO Chat Bots;
 Update on the LLM4DMS Project
 (OD & CIT)
- Enabling GenAI Ecosystem with CFG.AI (Deloitte)

- CARE: Chatbot Accuracy and Reliability Evaluation (ARPA-H)
- Boost Employee Productivity with Amazon Q Business (AWS)
- GenAI Use Case: Extracting Information from Submitted Letters of Support (CSR)
- Microsoft GenAl Use Cases: GitHub Copilot Demo and Science Engine Overview (GH CTO Public Sector)
- Responsible Al Roundtable Panel Discussion
- Overview of Google Vertex Al Platform for GenAI (Google)
- FDA CDER's Journey in Developing Al Capabilities (FDA)
- Microsoft 365 Copilot Preview (CIT)
- GenAl CoP at NIH: One Year of Collaboration and Growth
- GenAl Embedding as a Shared Multimodal Representation (NCI)
- Al Learning Resources and Trainings (OD/ORS)
- Enabling Trustworthy Use of Generative AI (ACF/HHS)
- Advancing Multimodal AI for Biomedical Innovation (NLM & Mind Moves)
- Generative AI Adoption at CDC (CDC)

- The Road to Adopting Al in Strategic Planning, Performance & Evaluation (OD)
- Al Governance at NIH and Related Al Use Case Inventory (OD)
- Overview of NIH AI Initiatives (CIT)
- Introduction to Microsoft Copilot Studio (Microsoft)
- Microsoft 365 Copilot Project Update (CIT)
- Human-In-the-Loop Evaluation (NLM & Mind Moves)
- SCassist: An Al Based Workflow Assistant for Single-Cell Analysis (NEI)
- Al for Discovery: Applications in Biomedicine and ADRD (NIA)
- Generative AI Platform for Application Development (NIAD)
- NIH GenAl Tools Evaluation & Comparison (OD)
- Agentic AI with Google Agentspace (Google)
- Ask Althena: An Academic Question Answering Bot (NCATS)
- AI Strategy Development at NIH (NIBIB)
- Large Language Models for Data Management & Sharing (LLM4DMS)
 Pilot Update (NIA, NHGRI, and CIT)





GENERATIVE AI COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE

NotebookLM Podcast Excerpt

 Sample podcast deep-dive into the NIH GenAl Community of Practice (45 s)

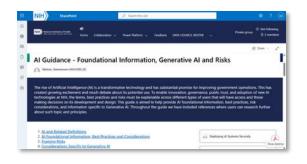
AI Learning Resources & Training





GenAl Tool Comparison

- Report to help NIH staff determine which AI tool meets their use case needs
- This file is regularly updated, and your feedback is welcome. For questions, please contact
 <u>Nelson Steevenson</u> (NIH/OD) <u>Andrew Schroeder</u> (NIH/OD/ORS), and <u>Etan Kuperberg</u> (NIH/OD).



OD AI Guidance SharePoint Site

 SharePoint site with 18+ resources with information on AI and GenAI best practices, how to guides, ethical and risk considerations, and NIH use cases



Al Resources and Training at the NIH Library

- Over 21,000 e-books on AI through the <u>NIH Library Catalog</u>
- 80+ short videos on Sage Research Methods portal. Filter by "Content Available to Me"
- Trainings on Al
- GenAl Subject Guide Website & GenAl Usage Toolkit



National Library of Medicine specializes in biomedical informatics and computational biology, including:

- Biomedical literature
- Health data standards
- Indexing and curation
- Women's health research
- GenAl innovation pilots



Data Access

- Data Discovery
- Dataset Catalog
- Genomic Data

Learning/Training Resources

- NLM Learning
- Network of the NLM <u>Training</u>

Thought Leadership

Musings from the Mezzanine

Products and Services Updates

- Technical Bulletin
- NCBI Insights

Advancing Biomedical Research and Operational Efficiency Through Generative Al: An Innovation Pilot

Dianne Babski, Director USCD, NLM

National Library of Medicine

Objective

Prototype and evaluate viable use cases using large language models (LLMs) for internal process improvement, while enhancing workforce skills and cultivating a supportive community of practice.

Organizational Change

This pilot fostered a culture of innovation and aligned with NLM's strategic vision. Eighteen (18) innovators from across divisions led prototype development, participated in training sessions, and engaged in codeathons, benefiting from the collaborative cohort experience. The pilot gained significant attention internally and externally, influencing staff across NLM and NIH exploring Al/LLM applications. It was featured in publications, including FedScoop, highlighting its impact within a short time frame.

COHORT SUPPORT

Provided Throughout The Pilot:

- Hands-on engineering and programming assistance
- Platform usage and cost monitoring
- Templates and coaching that guide constructive progress
- Regular group check-ins for participants to learn from each other and develop new skills

Abstract

Generative AI (GenAI) holds transformative potential for biomedical research and operational efficiency. The National Library of Medicine (NLM) conducted a six-month pilot to explore LLMs across domains such as customer service, operational process, data analysis, and clinical support. Use cases included automated error detection to improve website accessibility, drafting consumer-health responses, enhancing patient-clinical trial matching, and using semantic models to explore data-literature relationships affecting health outcomes. The pilot emphasized ethical AI practices, operating in secure environments guided by the NIST AI Risk Management Framework. Its success aligned with NLM's strategic vision, fostering innovation, skill development, and a collaborative community of practice. NLM's pilot serves as a model for other institutes, showcasing GenAI's potential to advance biomedical research and patient care.

Methodology & Process

ALIGNMENT WITH NLM'S STRATEGIC VISION

Secure Deployment Platforms

Utilization of robust, secure, and compliant deployment platforms to guarantee the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of sensitive biomedical data and algorithms.

Structured Research Approach

Involving 18 diverse innovators from various backgrounds and disciplines to ensure a comprehensive and well-rounded per spective.

Safe and Effective Development

Evaluation of the model efficacy, accuracy, potential risks, ethical implications, and mitigation strategies to ensure the responsible and ethical deployment of generative AI.

Results

We demonstrated that GenAl can effectively address use case hypotheses and enhance productivity. Participants acquired new skills, supported one another's progress, and generated momentum that advanced the organization's Al journey.

Use Case Prototypes

The ten (10) pilot prototypes spanned areas such as responsive customer service, operational efficiency, data analysis, and clinical support, aiming to enhance accessibility, biomedical discovery, and health outcomes with GenAI. Case studies highlight key strategies, obstacles, and the metrics of success, serving as a learning tool for others.



Summarization and Analysis

Clinical Support Assistance



Research and Development: TrialGPT







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Thank You!

If you have questions after this session, please contact Nick.Weber@nih.gov or Dianne.Babski@nih.gov.